**RICHARD B. BARNETT**

Department of History, Nau Hall 115 Mountain View Drive

Box 400180, University of Virginia 22904 Charlottesville, VA 22903-9603

434-924-6396 fax 924-7891 434-293-8698 434-882-1420(c)

[rbb@virginia.edu](mailto:rbb@virginia.edu)

**EDUCATION**

1975 Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley (History)

1966 M.A. University of California, Berkeley (Asian Studies)

1963 B.A. College of Wooster, in Religion (Junior Year in Ibadan, Nigeria)

**POSITIONS**

1980-- Associate Professor of History, University of Virginia

1974-79 Assistant Professor of History, University of Virginia

1973-74 Lecturer, San Francisco State University

1972-73 Lecturer, University of California, Berkeley

1963-65 Lecturer, Ewing Christian College, Allahabad University

**AWARDS AND DISTINCTIONS**

2016 American Institute of Pakistan Studies Travel Grant (Lahore & Karachi)

2014 American Institute of Pakistan Studies Travel Grant

2010 Faculty for Semester At Sea, round-the-world voyage, Jan-May

2009 University of Virginia Summer Research Grant

2008 The Lantern Society Award for Leadership in Women’s Education

2008 University of Virginia Sesquicentennial Associateship (research leave)

2002 US Department of Education Summer Grant (Bangladesh curriculum)

2001 USEMS Summer Research Grant, University of Virginia

1999 Thomas Jefferson Visiting Professor, Downing College, Cambridge

1998-99 National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship: Pakistan, India, UK

1998-99 University of Virginia Sesquicentennial Associateship (research leave)

1998 US Department of Education Summer Grant (Gender studies curriculum)

1996 USEMS Summer Research Grant, University of Virginia

1993 Jamila Hashmi Memorial Lecture, Al-Hamra, Lahore, Pakistan

1991-92 Fulbright Faculty Research Fellowship: Pakistan, India, U.K.

1991-92 American Institute of Indian Studies Sr. Res. Fellowship (declined)

1991-92 American Institute of Pakistan Studies Sr. Res. Fellowship (declined)

1991, 1981 University of Virginia Sesquicentennial Associateships

1987, '85, '79, '77, '75 Wilson F. Gee Summer Research Grants

1985-86 Fulbright Faculty Research Fellowship: Pakistan, India, U.K.

1977-78 American Institute of Indian Studies Senior Research Fellowship

1977-78 Fulbright Faculty Research Fellowship: India, U.K.

1977-78 ACLS/SSRC South Asia Senior Research Fellowship

1969-71 ACLS/SSRC South Asia Junior Research Fellowship: India, U.K.

1967-68, S.'67, '66-'67, S.'66, '65-'66 NDEA Fellowships: Hindi, Urdu, Persian

1963-65 Wooster-in-India Program: 20 months' study, teaching in India

1963 Galpin Memorial Award (one of two in class), College of Wooster

1959 Knights Memorial Award (one of two in class), Southeast High

**SELECT PUBLICATIONS**

South India Between Empires, State, Culture and Identity in Hyderabad, 1748-1803 In progress.

Rethinking Early Modern India (Editor) Delhi: Manohar, 2002.

North India Between Empires: Awadh, the Mughals, and the British,1720-1801. Berkeley: University of California, 1980. Indian edition, Delhi: Manohar, 1987. Pakistani edition, Lahore: Vanguard, 1988.

“Heroinism and its Weapons: Women Power Brokers in Early Modern Bhopal” in Ezra Rashkow, et al., eds., Memory, Identity and the Colonial Encounter in India: Essays in Honour of Peter Robb (Routledge, 2018), 179-194.

”Strategies Under Stress: Army Management and Environment in late pre-colonial Bahawalpur,” in Raziuddin Aquil and Kaushik Roy, eds., Warfare, Religion, and Society in Indian History (Delhi: Manohar, 2012), pp. 225-48.

“Asaf ud-Daulah,” “Bahawalpur,” “Burhan ul-Mulk,” “Safdar Djang,,” “Hyderabad,” and “Shudja al-Dawla” in

Encyclopedia of Islam, 3rd Edition, (Leiden, online edition ongoing, 2011+++).

“The Pre-colonial Indus Valley, Post-Mughal Politics, and the Variable Frontiers of the State,” in Muhammad Qasim Soomro and Ghulam Muhammad Lakho, eds., Sindh: Glimpses into Modern History (Jamshoro: University of Sindh Press, 2009), 145-156.

“Awadh,” Encyclopaedia of Islam, 3rd Edition (Leiden, 2009), vol. 1, 143-145.

“Re-writiing the Histoy of Pakistan,” News on Sunday (Islamabad: Jang News) 23 November 2008.

“Ripping Yarns and Rippling Dunes: State Building in Early Modern Cholistan,”in Sayeed Shafqat,

ed., New Perspectives on Pakistan (OUP Karachi, 2007), pp. 66-85.

“Nawab Wazirs of Oudh, group of,” in New Dictionary of National Biography, (Oxford: OUP,

2004) for both print and online.

“Embattled Begams: Women as Power Brokers in Early Modern India” in Gavin Hambly, ed., Women in the Medeival Islamic World: Power, Patronage and Piety (New York: St. Martin’s, 1998), 521-36.

“Rethinking Early Modern India” (review article), The Historian, winter 1997.Ansari, eds., Fakhruddin Ali Ahmad Memorial Volume (New Delhi: Ghalib Institute, 1994): 179-196

"The Greening of Bahawalpur: Ecological Pragmatism and State Formation in pre-British Western

India, 1730-1870," Indo-British Review XV:2 (Dec. 1988), 5-15, reprinted in Nurul Zaman

Ahmad Auj, ed., Bahawalpur ka Sadiq Dost (Bahawalpur: Urdu Academy, 1992)

“The Late Pre-Colonial Background to the Indian Princely States,” University of the Punjab

Centre for South Asian Studies Seminar Paper Series, No. 2, (1988), 1-24.

"Shuja ud-daulah," "Safdar Jang," "Asaf ud-daulah," "Awadh," in A. T. Embree, ed., Encyclopedia

of Asian History, 4 v., New York: Scribners, 1988.

"Avadh," Encyclopedia Iranica, Columbia Univ. Press, 1987, III, fasc.1:30-32.

"Political Problems of the Early Lucknow Residency," Proceedings of the Indian History Congress, Hyderabad

Session (1978), Fall 1979, pp. 187-203.

Reviews in Journal of Asian Studies, Journal of the American Oriental Society, Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, Middle East Studies Association Bulletin, Virginia Quarterly Review, The International History Review, Journal of Semitic Studies, and American Historical Review

**INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

2017 "US Policy and Strategy in Afghanistan After Obama," Jefferson Literary and Debating Society,

University of Virginia

2017 Frontiers into Borders in the Late Pre-Colonial Indus Valley," University of Wisconsin Annual

South Asia Conference

2016 "Structure and Method in Assessing the Deeper History of Pakistan," Hamdard University, Karachi

2016 "Historical Research and Teaching in Pakistan: a Critical Appraisal," 25th International Pakistan History

Conference, Karachi University, Appraisal Session

2016 "Culture and Environment in Cholistan," IT University of the Punjab, Lahore

2015 “Heroinism and its Weapons: Women Power Brokers in Early Modern Bhopal,” South-

east Regional Association for Asian Studies Annual Meeting, UVa.

2014 “Excavating the Deep History of Pakistan,” Univ. of Wisconsin Annual South Asia

Conference

2014 “The Role of Civil Society in Pakistan During the Present Insurgency,” Osher Lifelong

Learning Institute, University of Virginia

2013 Panel, “Bureaucracy and Governance in South Asian History,” Association for Asian Studies

annual meeting, San Diego, chair and discussant.

2011 “An Early-Modern Entrepreneurial Community in the Desert: Bahawalpur-Cholistan in the

Indus Valley Hinterland,” Annual South Asia Conference, University of Wisconsin

2011 "Strategies of State and Society in Hyderabad, 1748-1803” Middlebury College, VT History

Seminar Series

2011 “Water is Free with Savvy Hard Work, but Clear-cutting Trees can Cost you Blood:'

Sustainability in Late Pre-colonial India,“ South Asian Studies Association Annual

Conference, Virginia Commonwealth University

2010 “Immigrants from Pakistan, Human Rights, and the US Court System,” Amnesty International,

Virginia Chapter

2010 “The Mughal Empire’s Cultural & Political Legacy,” Semester at Sea Explorer Seminar

2010 “South Asia as a Dangerous Neighborhood,” Semester at Sea Global Studies Lecture

2008 “US Justice in the Treatment of Political Asylum Cases from Pakistan,” ACLU of VA.

2006 “Grain from Chaff: The Unbearable Lightness of Pakistan’s History in the US College

Classroom,” Biannual Conference on Pakistan Studies, University of Pennsylvania

2004 “Ripping Yarns and Rippling Dunes: State Building in Early Modern Cholistan,” Biannual

Conference on Pakistan Studies, Columbia University

2003 “Teaching Pakistan to US Undergraduates: Two Decades of Surprises, Thrills and Chills,”

Annual South Asia Conference, University of Wisconsin, Madison

2002 “Pakistan and Afghanistan: Environment, Ethnicity, the Great Game, and the Cold War,”

Seminar on the Crisis in South and Southwest Asia, Germanna Community College

2001 “Strategies of State and Society in Hyderabad, 1752-1803,” Annual South Asia Conference,

University of Wisconsin, Madison

1999 “Making a Mint: the Politics and Contexts of Currency in 18th-century India,” conference on

“Pseudo-Mughal Coinage,” Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge University

1999 "Heroine-ism and its Weapons in Early Modern India: the Women Power Brokers of Faizabad

and Bhopal," Center for South Asian Studies, Cambridge University

1999 “‘Reckoning with Immortality:’ the State of Play in 18th-century Studies of South Asia,”

Faculty Seminar, Department of History, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi

1998 “Veiled Violence: 18th-century Women and British Oppression in Awadh,” Humanities

Faculty Seminar, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi

1997 “Women and Power in South Asian History,” Social Science Seminar, Wake Forest Univ.

1997 “Military Management in 18th-century States,” Conference on the New Military History of

India, Wolfson College, Cambridge University

1995 “Embattled Begams: Women as Power Brokers in Early Modern India,” Annual South Asia

Conference, University of Wisconsin, Madison

1995 “Social Organization and Military Management in Early Modern India,” Annual South Asia

Conference, University of Wisconsin, Madison

1995 “Embattled Begams: Women as Power Brokers in Early Modern India,” Symposium

on Shifting Boundaries of Gender Categories in South Asia and the Middle East,

University of Virginia

1994 “Pre-Colonial Boundaries, Post-Mughal Politics, and the Idea of the State,” Annual

South Asia Conference, University of Wisconsin, Madison

1994 “The *Longue Durée*  in South Asian History,” Foreign Service Institute, State Department

1993 “Culture and Environment in Cholistan,” Jamila Hashimi Memorial Lecture, Lahore

1993 “Historiography and Ideology in Early Modern South Asia,” Goethe Institut, Lahore

1992 “Morphology and Growth in Hyderabad City, 1491-1991,” Geography Faculty Seminar,

Osmania University, Hyderabad

1992 “Environment, Town Planning, and Public Architecture in Indian Cities, with Special

Reference to Lucknow and Hyderabad,” Abul Kalam Azad Oriental Research

Institute, Hyderabad

1992 “Common and Exceptional Features among Inland 18th-century States,” Andra Pradesh State

Archives and Research Institute, Osmania University, Hyderabad

1992 “Old and New Paradigms in 18th-century Studies,” Dr. Muhammad Habib Historical

Society, Aligarh Muslim University

1992 “The Emergence of an 18th-century State: Bahawalpur, 1730-1860,” Centre for Advanced

Study in History, Aligarh Muslim University

1992 “Theory, Evidence, Labels, Rhetoric, Fear and Loathing in 18th-century Studies,”

Postgraduate History Seminar, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi

1991 "Resource Management and Water Control in 18th-century State Systems," Association for

Asian Studies Annual Meeting, New Orleans

1988 "Stereotypes of India in Teaching and the Media," Northern Virginia Asian Education

Seminar, Falls Church, Virginia

1987 "Entrepreneurship, State Formation, and Power-sharing in 'Muslim' India, 1720-1850," South

Asia Seminar, University of Virginia

1987 "'Successor States' or Business as Usual? Betwixt and Between in Post-Mughal India,"

Association for Asian Studies Annual Meeting, Boston

1986 "Politics and Society in the Islamicate Heartland, 1720-1850," Centre for Advanced Study

in History, Aligarh Muslim University

1986 "Methodological Perspectives on Early Modern History," Department of History,

Allahabad University

1986 "Pakistan After Martial Law," Political Science Seminar, Ewing College, Allahabad

University

1986 "The Legacy of 18th-Century India," History Seminar, Ewing College, Allahabad University

1985 "Background to the Development of the Indian Princely States," Centre for South Asian

Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore

1984 "South Asian Studies at the University of Virginia," Urdu Service, Voice Of America

1983 "Western Images of India, from Alexander to Attenborough," Jefferson Literary and

Debating Society, University of Virginia

1979 "Shuja ud-daula in Eighteenth-Century Biographical Literature," Eighth Wisconsin

Conference on South Asia, Madison

1979 "Styles of British Diplomacy at the Mughal Court and Camp," T.G. P. Spear Festschrift

Workshop, Madison

1979 "What Happened to the Mughal Nobility? Awadh and Hyderabad in 1780," Association for

Asian Studies Annual Meeting, Los Angeles

1978 "Political Problems of the Early Lucknow Residency," Indian History Congress,

Hyderabad

1976 "'Muslim Dominance' in India: The Awadh Nawabs and their Hindu Friends," South Asia

Seminar Series, University of Pennsylvania

1975 "The Awadh Aristocracy in 1780," Conference on Social and Political Change in Early

Modern South Asia, Duke University

1974 "The Development of Autonomous Political Goals in Awadh," Conference on Social and

Political Change in Early Modern South Asia, University of Pennsylvania

1972 "Power, Conflict, and Legitimation in Awadh," Association for Asian Studies Annual

Meeting, New York

1972 "The Crisis of Political Succession in Eighteenth-Century India," South Asia Seminar

Series, University of California, Berkeley

1970 "Doing Historical Research in the National Archives of India" [in Hindi], Doordarshan (All-

India Television), New Delhi

**COURSES TAUGHT RECENTLY, with enrollments** (condensed to fit website)

Fall 2006 HISA 201 Classical India 208

HISA 100 Bangladesh 20

HIST 999 Indep research 1

Spring 2009 HISA 1501 Pakistan 18

HISA 2002 Medieval India 71

Fall 2009 HISA 2001 Classical India 121

HISA 7011 Society & Politics in 18th-century India 2

{On Semester at Sea: 10 countries, 14 ports}:

Spring 2010 HISA 3121 Women & Power in S. As. Hist. 22

HISA 2002 Crossroads India: Trade & Empire in E. Mod. India 6

HISA 1501 Islamic Frontier: Pakistan & the “Global War on Terror” 28

Summer 2010 HISA 3121 Women and Power in South Asian History 20

Fall 2010 HISA 2002 Medieval South Asia 80

HISA 1501 AFPAK: Insurgency and Civil Society 15

Spring 2011 HISA 3121 Women and Power in South Asian History 40

HISA 1501 Bangladesh: History and Identity 22

Fall 2011 HISA 2001 Classical India 80

HISA 1501 AFPAK: Insurgency and Civil Society 20

Fall 2013 HISA 2001 Classical India 115

HISA 1501 AfPak: Insurgency and Civil Society 20

HIST 9999 Non-topical research 1

Fall 2015 HISA 2001 Classical India 135

HISA 1501 AfPak: Insurgency and Civil Society 20

HIST 9999 Non-topical research 1

Spring 2016 HISA 3121 Women and Power in South Asian History 55

HIST 9961 Graduate-level section of UG course 1

HIST 9999 Non-topical research 1

Fall 2016 HISA 1501 Afpak: Insurgency and Civil Society 15

HISA 2002 Medieval India 107

Spring 2017 HISA 1501 Hyderabad: Post-Mughal Synthesis 16

Fall 2017 HISA 2001 Ancient India 40

HISA 1501 AfPak: Insurgency and Civil Socety 13

Spring 2018 HISA 1501 Hyderabad: Post-Mughal Synthesis 18

Fall 2018 HISA 1501 Afpak: Insurgency and Civil Society 15

HISA 2002 Medieval India 36

**SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION**

2015 Reviewer, National Humanities Center, South Asia Applicants

2014 Reviewer, National Humanities Center, South Asia Applicants

2013-14 Co-reviewer for four colleagues, candidates for UVa-wide teaching awards

2013--- External examiner, PhD dissertations in history, Quaid-I Azam University,

Islamabad, Pakistan

2012 Nominating Committee, American Institute of Pakistan Studies

2011 Referee, Promotion and Tenure, Department of South and Southeast Asian Studies,

University of California, Berkeley

2010 Reviewer, pre-publication monograph MS, I. B. Tauris Ltd., London

2008 Selection Committee, Social Science Research Council, South Asia

Dissertation Completion Fellowships

2006 Reviewer, research proposals, International Foundation for Science (Sweden)

2006 Consultant, Editorial Directions, Inc., revising Bangladesh (Scholastic, Inc.)

2006 Selection Committee, NEH Fellowships Program, South Asian Studies

2005--present Board of Trustees, American Institute of Afghan Studies

2005--06 Nominating Committee, American Institute of Pakistan Studies

2005 Pre-publication editor/reviewer, Palgrave-Macmillan

2005 Panel organizer, "Historical Correctness: Writing and Teaching the Pasts of

Pakistan," Biannual Conf. on Pakistan Studies, U. of Pennsylvania

1999--2005 Executive Committee, American Institute of Pakistan Studies

1999--present Board of Trustees, American Institute of Pakistan Studies

2003-4 Chair, Nominating Committee, American Institute of Pakistan Studies

2002 Reviewer, Tenure and Promotion, Department of History, Rutgers University

2001 Panel organizer, “Political and Economic Entrepreneurship in Post-Mughal India,”

Annual South Asia Conference, University of Wisconsin, Madison

2001 Reviewer, Tenure and Promotion, Department of History, Santa Clara University

1999--2000 Nominating Committee, American Institute of Pakistan Studies

1975--1999 Board of Trustees, American Institute of Indian Studies

1999 Reviewer, Tenure and Promotion, Department of History, Syracuse University

1997-98 Chair, Nominating Committee, American Institute of Indian Studies

1997 Symposium organizer, “Power, Agrarian Structure, and Peasant Mobilization

in Modern India,” U. of Virginia, to Honor Prof. Emeritus Walter Hauser

1996 Reviewer, Tenure and Promotion, Department of History, Montclair University

1996 Reviewer, Tenure and Promotion, Department of History, Penn State University

1994 Workshop Organizer, “New Perspectives on Early Modern India,” U. of Virginia

1993--present Editorial Collective, Sagar [South Asia research journal at U.Texas, Austin]

1986-90 Selection Committee, American Institute of Indian Studies

1991 Reviewer, Tenure and Promotion, History, University of British Columbia

1990--present Reviewer, pre-publication manuscripts, Journal of Asian Studies; The Historian

1989--present Member, American Institute of Pakistan Studies

1989 Reviewer, Comparative Research Projects and Translations Panels, NEH

1988-89 Chair, Selection Committee, American Institute of Indian Studies

1987-88 Vice-President, American Institute of Indian Studies

1985-88 Executive Committee, American Institute of Indian Studies

1983 Panel organizer, "250 Years of Agrarian Regimes in India," Association for Asian

Studies Annual Meeting, San Francisco

1979 Panel organizer, "Social Insititutions in Islamic South Asia," Association for Asian

Studies Annual Meeting, Los Angeles

1977 Reviewer, Tenure and Promotion, Dept. of History, Duke University

l976-77 Reviewer, Translations Panel, NEH

l974-77 U.Va. Rep., Southern Atlantic States Association for Asian & African Studies

1974--2012 Advisory Committee, Berkeley Urdu Language Program in Pakistan

1972--2013 Member, Association for Asian Studies (AAS)

**SERVICE TO THE DEPARTMENT, UNIVERSITY, AND COMMONWEALTH**

2016—2019 Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of History

2015 Third-year review ad hoc committee, Department of History

2014 Leadoff speaker for workshop, “Religion and the University,” Institute of

Humanities and Global Culture, UVa

2013 Acting Secretary, Department of History

2012-2015 Steering Committee (advising the Chair), Department of History, U.Va.

2011-present University of Virginia Trustee, American Institute of Afghanistan Studies

2011 Promotion and Tenure Committee, modern South Asia, U.Va.

2010 Faculty for Semester At Sea, round-the-world teaching voyage, Jan-May

2009 Lecture series on Afghanistan and Pakistan, St. Anne’s Belfield School

2007--08 Placement Director, Department of History

2006-07 Chair, Search Committee, Director of Center for South Asian Studies

2006-07 Search Committee, pre-modern Middle East & North African History

2005--present University of Virginia Trustee, American Institute of Afghan Studies

2005--06 Co-director, Center for South Asian Studies

2004--06 Steering Committee (advising the chair), Department of History

2000—06 Search Committees, Modern South Asian History

1999 --2014 Lower Division College Advisor, College of Arts and Sciences

1999--present University of Virginia Trustee, American Institute of Pakistan Studies

1989--2006 Fulbright Pre-doctoral Fellowship Committee, University of Virginia

1993--present Departmental Representative, U.Va. Honor System

1999 Ad hoc promotion and tenure committee, South Asian history, U.Va.

1999--2001 Graduate Program Committee, Department of History

1994--present Selection Committee, Margaret M. Coughlin Award in Asian History

1997-98 Chair, Search Committee, position in Sanskrit-Hindi, U.Va.

1996-97 Chair, Search Committee, position in Hindi-Urdu U.Va.

1996-97 Chair, Search Committee, Director of Center for South Asian Studies, U.Va.

1995-96 Chair, Search Committee, Modern Middle East History, U.Va.

1994-95 Teacher Education Committee, University of Virginia Self Study Project

1994-95 Chair, Search Committee, Modern South Asia History, U.Va.

1993-96 Faculty Associate (Lower Division College Advisor to 30 students)

1992 Ad-hoc Promotion and Tenure Committee, History, U.Va.

1988-91 Director of Graduate Studies, Department of History

1987-88 Director of Admissions, Graduate Program, Department of History

1986-89 Personnel and Curriculum Committee, Department of History

1986-97 Graduate Program Committee, Department of History

1986-87 Committee on Teaching Evaluation, Department of History

1984-85 Organizer & Moderator, 7-week mini course on South Asia, Charlottesville Schools

1983-85 Member, Fellows in the Teaching of the Humanities [monthly seminar of Arts &

Sciences faculty, School of Education, and public school teachers]

1982-85 Director, National Resource Center for South Asian Studies, U.Va.

1982-83 Fulbright Pre-doctoral Fellowship Selection Committee, University of Virginia

1981-83 Personnel and Curriculum Committee, Department of History

1980-82 Lower-division student advisor, College of Arts and Sciences

1979-81 Associate Director, Center for South Asian Studies, University of Virginia

1979-80 Consultant, International Studies Program, Emory and Henry College

1974--present Committees on South Asia and Middle East Studies, University of Virginia

**LANGUAGES**

Urdu (4), Hindi (4): speaking, writing, reading ability

Persian (2), German (2): reading, limited speaking ability

**OVERSEAS EXPERIENCE**

2017 Spain

2016, 2018 Britain

2016 Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar, United Arab Emirates, Pakistan

2014 United Arab Emirates, Oman

2010 Mexico, Hawaii, Japan, China, Vietnam, India, Mauritius, South Africa, Ghana,

Brazil (on Semester at Sea, teaching and tour guiding beyond ports)

1998-99 India, Pakistan, Britain (National Endowment for the Humanities)

1999 Jefferson Visiting Professor, Downing College, Cambridge University

1996-97 France; Britain

1993 Pakistan and India (Jamila Hashimi Memorial Lecture, Lahore)

1992 Pakistan, India, Britain (Fulbright-Hays)

1985-86 Pakistan, India, Egypt, Britain (Fulbright-Hays)

1979 India (American Institute of Indian Studies)

1977-78 India, Britain (Social Science Research Council/AIIS/Fulbright-Hays)

1969-71 India, Iran, Turkey, France, Britain (ACLS/SSRC)

1963-65 India, Thailand, Hong Kong, Japan (Wooster-in-India)

1961-62 Nigeria, Ghana, Dahomey, Togo, Switzerland, Germany, France, Britain

(Junior Year Abroad)

Multiple years and locales Mexico, Canada